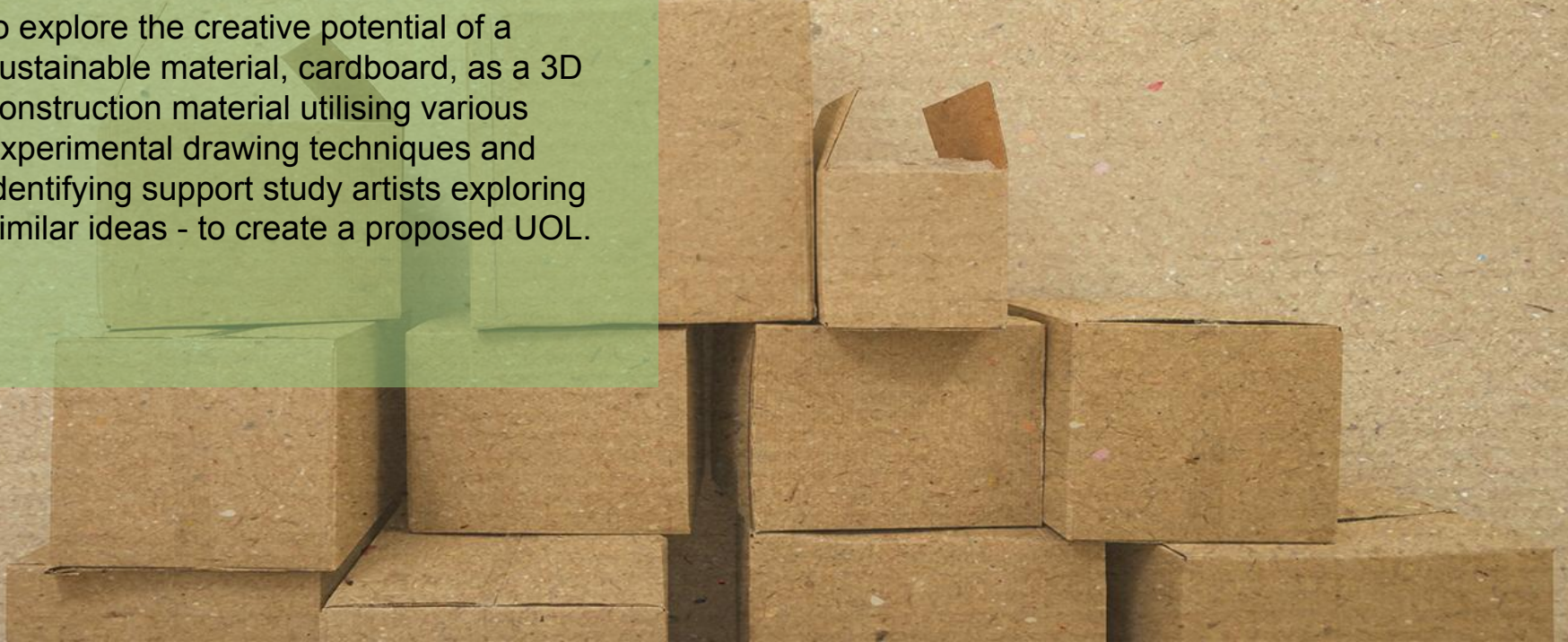


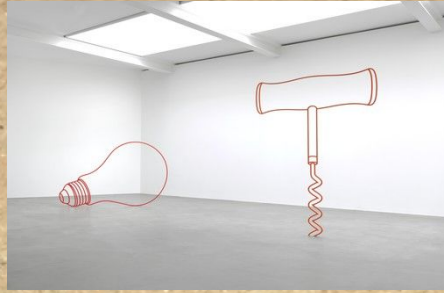
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Bernadette Nugent

# Cardboard Cobbler;

to explore the creative potential of a sustainable material, cardboard, as a 3D construction material utilising various experimental drawing techniques and identifying support study artists exploring similar ideas - to create a proposed UOL.





# Michael Craig Martin



Creates drawing/sculptures with heavy emphasis on line/scale



# What are we replicating?

Old shoes!





# Memory vs Observed Drawing

What you think you know or see is not what is there in reality - the importance of drawing what you SEE not what you KNOW

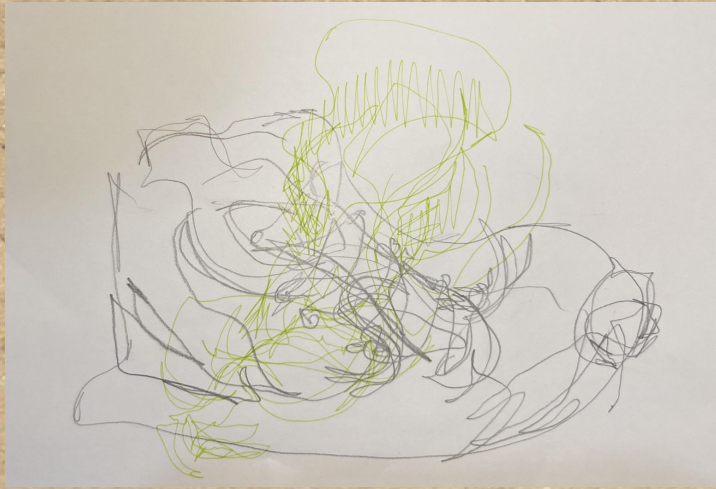


Leaving students shoes outside of classroom for memory drawing adds a healthy element of apprehension, makes lesson more interactive

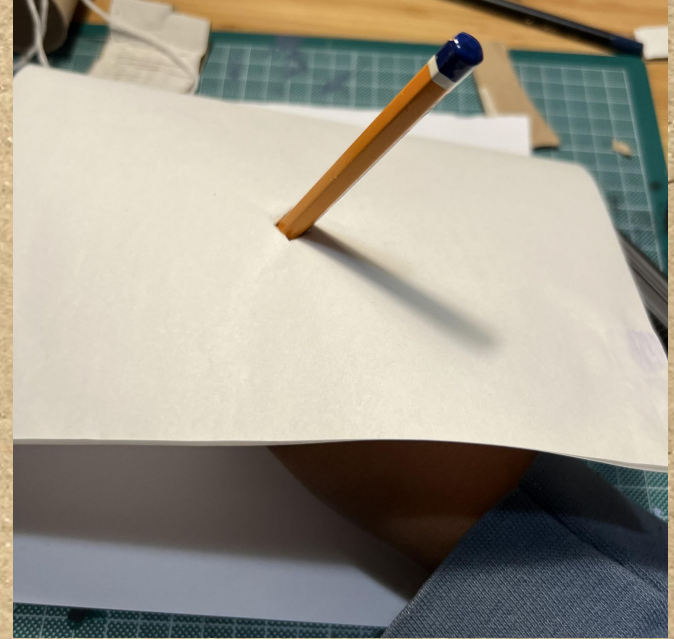
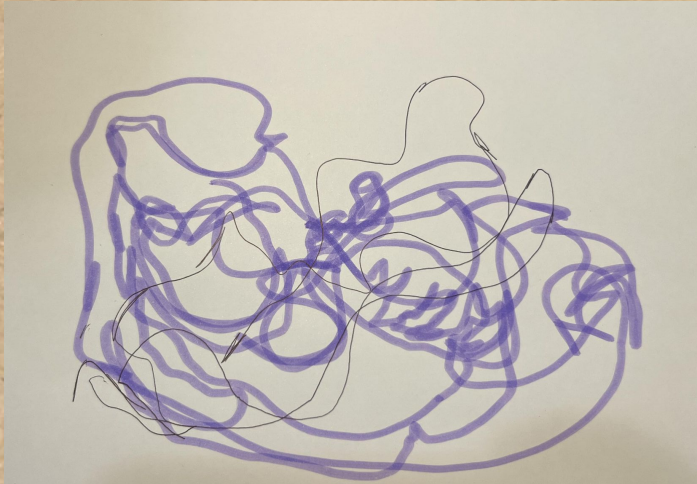




# Layered Blind Drawings



Main emphasis  
on line and  
form



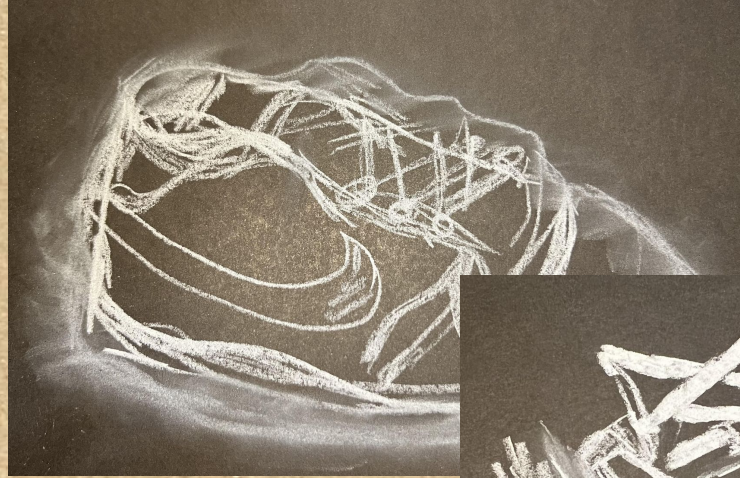
For use in a classroom paper plates/sheets of paper with a pencil stuck through can act as a deterrent for students who may be inclined to look at their page as they draw, ensuring focus is on observing form



# Alternative Drawing Methods



Drawing using glue gun - helps to learn correct pressures before using for construction

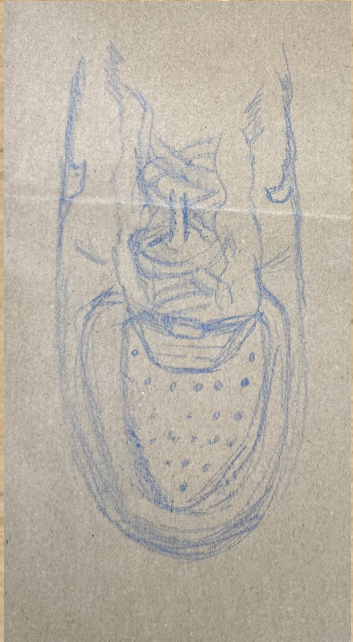


1 minute chalk sketches

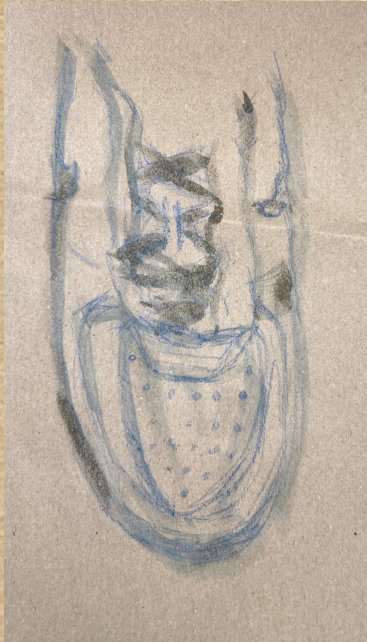




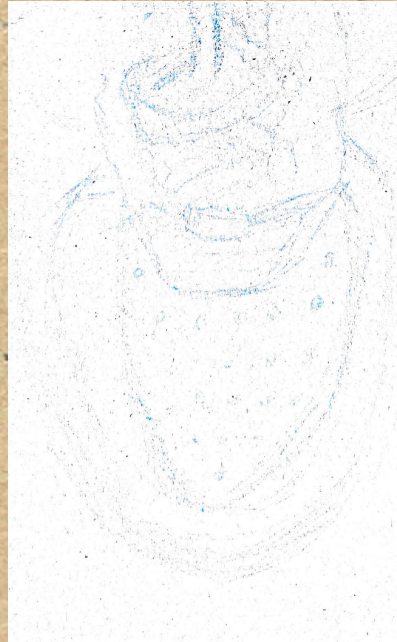
# Alternative drawing methods - watercolour pencil



Pencil



Water added

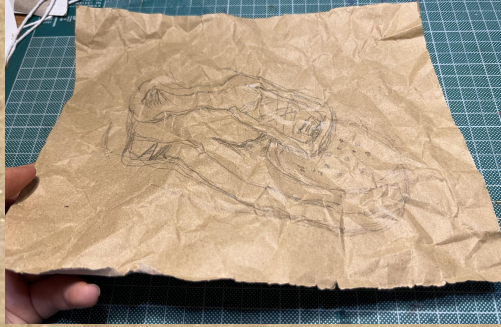


Ghost print while water was drying

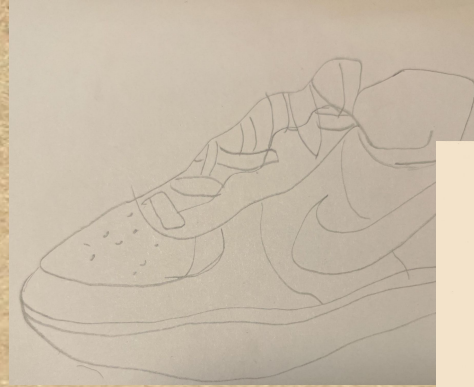
Can encourage students who may be uncomfortable using wet mediums to branch out - ghost prints offer a grainy texture similar to cardboard



# Experimentation



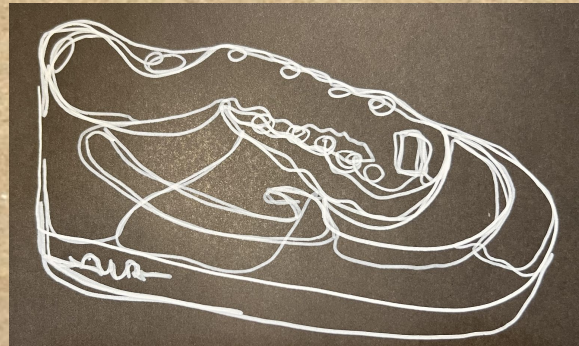
Crumpled paper adding  
interesting texture



1 minute contour



Taking muddy shoe prints - nice  
classroom activity, creates class  
'fingerprint' of sort, useful warm  
up activity for project  
introductory class



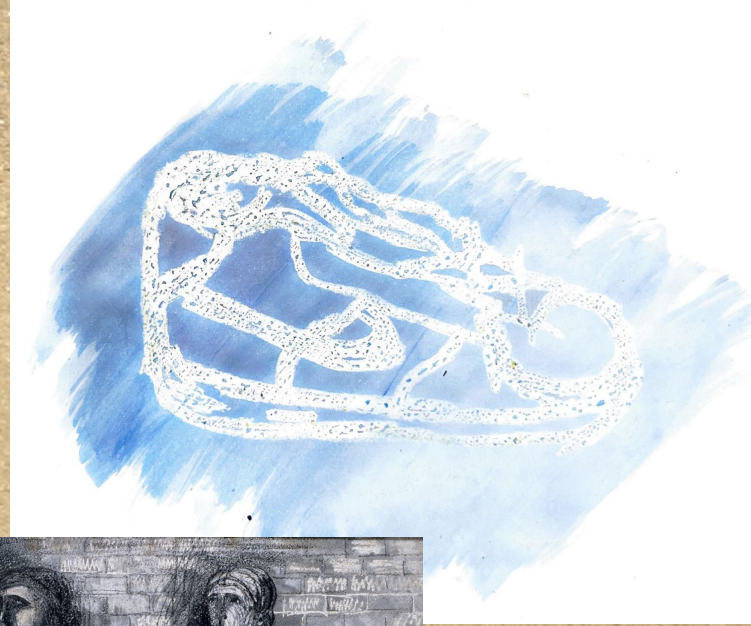
1 minute continuous line drawing



# Sgraffito



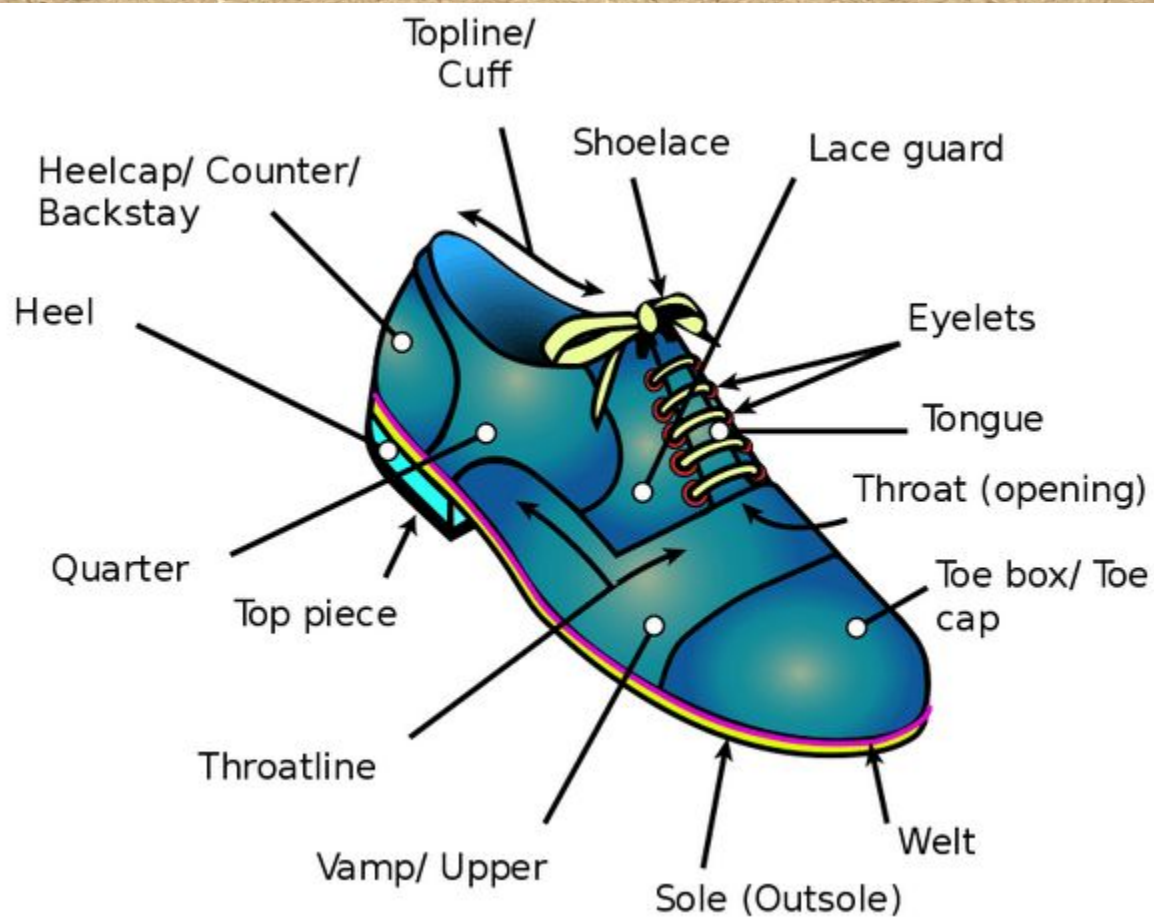
Candle wax, painted over with indian ink and then scratched away, created depth and interesting texture



Henry Moore wax resist technique



# Anatomy of the Shoe





# Footwear around the world



The Japanese Geta is a form of flip flop made out of a solid piece of wood for the sole, two elevated pieces of wood under the sole and a v-shaped thong made out of fabric to hold the foot in place. They are usually worn with other **traditional** Japanese clothing such as a kimono.



Bast shoes, are a simple shoe made from the bark of a linden or birch tree. They are essentially a basket, made of wood fibers, to fit the shape of a foot. Bast shoes were not very durable shoes, however, they were very inexpensive and easy to make. There is evidence of bast shoes being constructed dating back about 4900 years during the **neolithic period**.



# Chinese Foot Binding

“lotus feet”

Footbinding was viewed as a rite of passage for young girls and was believed to be preparation for puberty, menstruation, and childbirth. It symbolized a girl's willingness to obey, just as it limited the mobility and power of females, kept women subordinate to men, and increased the differences between the sexes.



In 1912, following the end of the Qing Dynasty and the imperial era, Sun Yat-sen outlawed foot binding, and it began to be seen as the cruel tradition it was rather than a symbol of elegance.





# Mike Leavitt

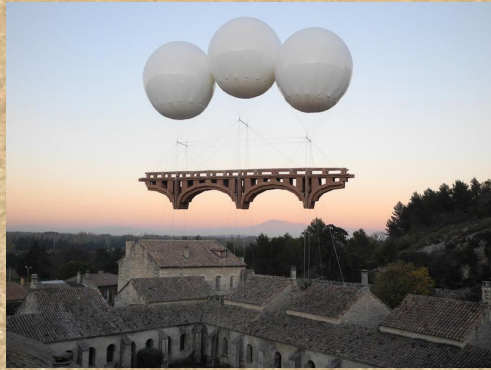


Creates exact cardboard shoe replicas of varying sizes

His work has gotten him partnerships with major shoe brands for shop displays etc



# Olivier Grossetête



Creates large scale cardboard constructions in public spaces, inviting locals to participate in the creation through workshops, and also in the demolition of his pieces



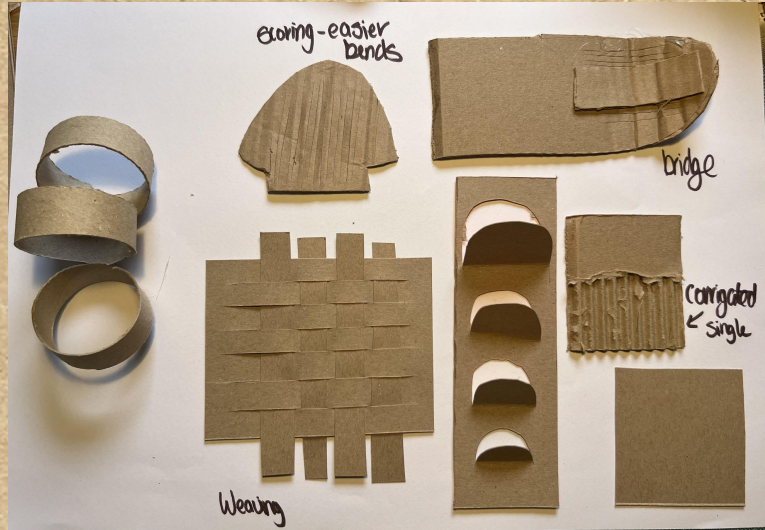
# All about Cardboard

## What is it?

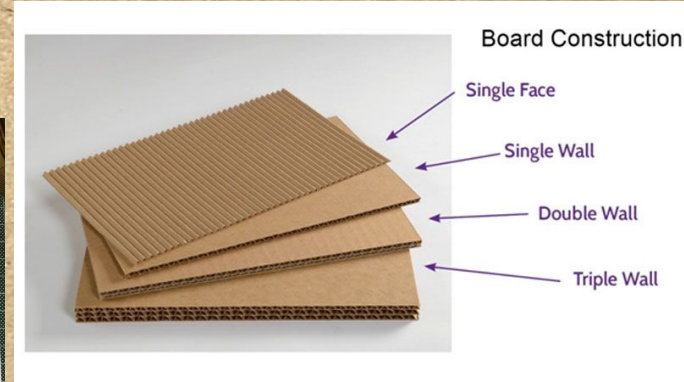
Like paper, it's made from **pulp**, usually **pine tree pulp**, since those trees grow quickly. It can also contain recycled materials in the inner or central liners of double-walled cardboard.



Corrugated



Visual aid - cardboard possibilities

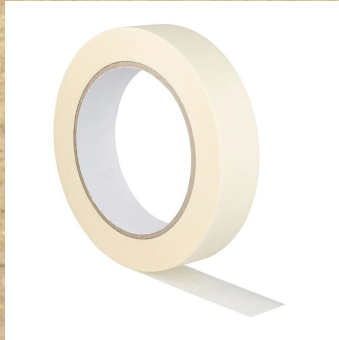
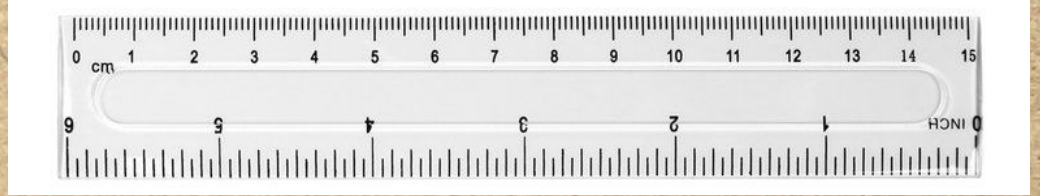


## Why are we using it?

Artists all around the world are trying to become more **sustainable** in their practices. Cardboard is everywhere, in shops, in your cupboards, in the post - it is already made, and will only be thrown in the bin, so why not turn it into something!



# Materials

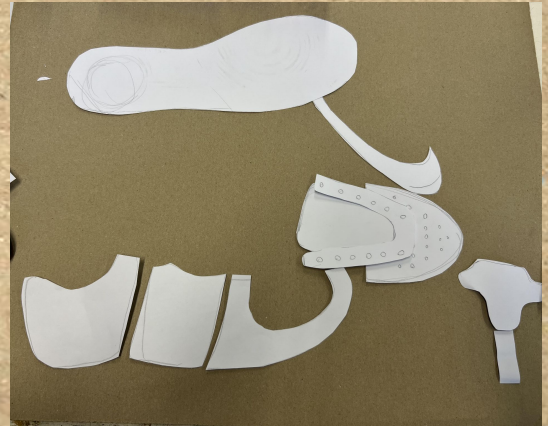




# Flattening the shoe into geometric shapes



Possible differentiation;  
Drawing out flat sections of shoes may be difficult, using tracing paper may speed up process and allow all students equal opportunity in creating an exact replica





# Geometric shapes



Using the tracing paper method to get all elements of my shoe on to paper, this helps to visualise all the necessary components and how I might join them. The next step is cutting these shapes out, tracing them on to the cardboard you will use to construct your shoe, and then creating a maquette from the tracing paper

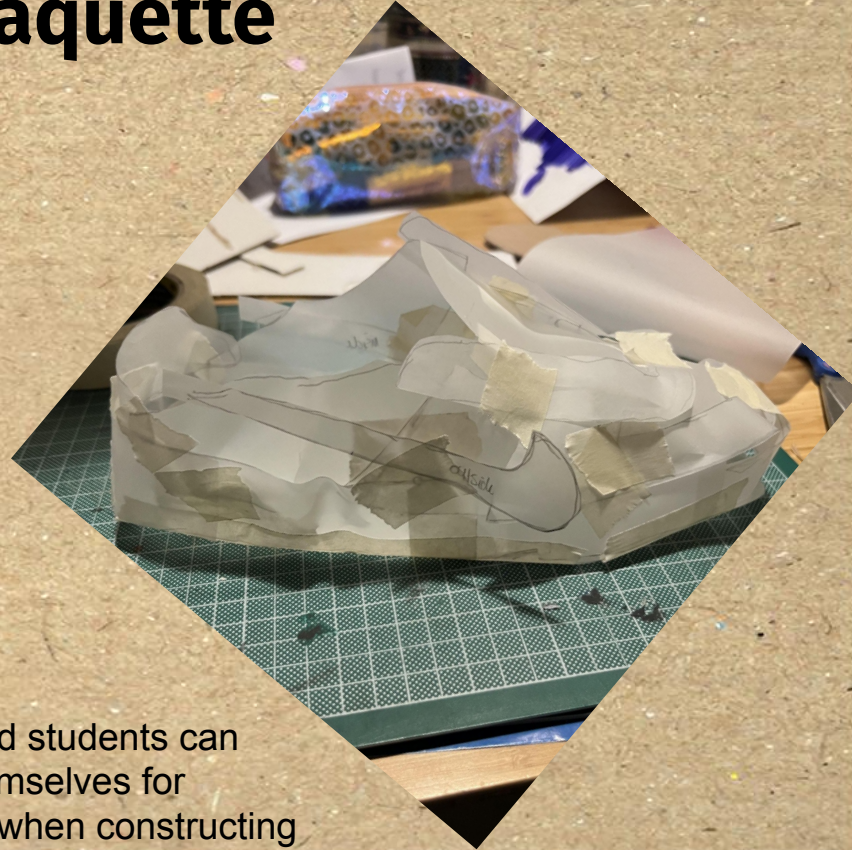


# Creating a maquette

Using the geometric shapes we have flattened to create a 3D paper object



Provides opportunity to  
troubleshoot any design errors  
that may have arisen



A visual aid students can  
create themselves for  
reference when constructing  
from cardboard



# Cardboard Manipulation



**Scoring** - helps cardboard become more malleable - score along direction of **corrugation**



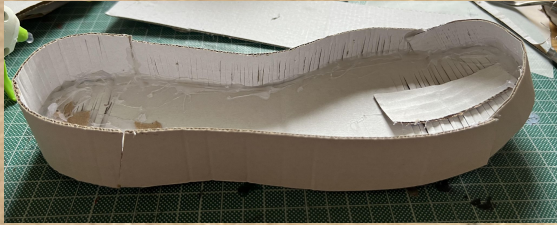
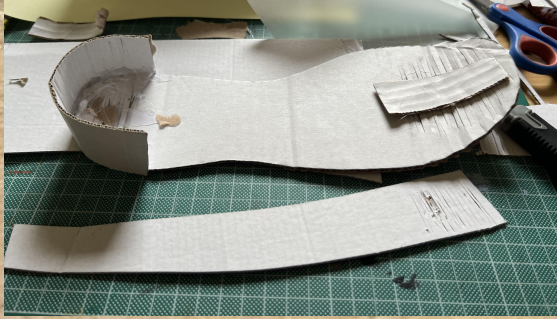
Building and glueing a **bridge** to help cardboard remain rigid in position



Using a needle to make holes for laces, scalpels weren't precise enough



# Construction



Constructing sole in different sections to ensure smooth bend, scoring each part as I go



Building in sections, making sure to apply pressure to each section after glue is added to ensure a strong bond



# Safety Precautions

Scalpels are incredible sharp, do not make the same mistake I did



Count scalpels when handing out and collecting, ensure no student leaves until correct number are returned

Cutting mats should be used to protect tables, always cut away from self

Ensure they are only plugged in when being used, they have been known to explode due to overheating



Glue guns can cause serious burns if used incorrectly



# Finished Piece

Use of infinity curve helps  
create crisper photographs



Personally prefer the smooth  
finish, more texture added for  
assessment





Layers of Learning CSP - sustainability  
CROSSOVER w/ Woodwork - construction  
SOL: 23 brings idea from conception to realisation  
4 creates & presents artistic works & appreciates  
Key skills: being curious, exploring options & alternatives, Learning creatively

Aim:

Process/Product/Theme/AEDP/ Layers of Learning  
to create a 3D cardboard constructed shoe, using line, texture & form, experimental drawing techniques

SKELETON Draft UoL BA3 SoE

Theme: Cardboard Collab

End Product/Art Discipline: Craft, cardboard constructed shoe, 3D

Learning Outcomes:	3 drawing styles use range of media define styles	very familiar with form of shoes, learn, experiment, know artists	learn parts of shoe make geometric shapes understanding of good craftsmanship	understand cultural fashion & know how to trace outlines - cardboard	introduced to maquette - know how to make - michael street artist
Key Elements to Consider	LESSON 1	LESSON 2	LESSON 3	LESSON 4	LESSON 5
<b>Learning Content:</b> "What are we doing today Miss?" What's the NEW learning? AEDP/ SS What's my Pitch .... Sell the lesson to me. What are the Keywords?	introduce project, range of drawing styles concentrating on form  form, shape, line drawing	introduce scraffiti texture drawing of shoe concentrating on form again texture, line,	flatten our shoes into geometric shapes + learn names diff: tracing paper taped to shoes - form, shape	cutting out shoe patterns + tracing these on to cardboard Construct parts of shoe shape, line	making maquette from cut shapes + identify any problem areas form,
<b>Teacher Activity: (TA)</b> Demo/ Board/ Visual Aids What do I need to do /show/tell?	demonstration of each style on board U/A of each passed around	demonstration, gather students around (sitting + standing)	demo on tracing paper method U/S out of my shoe patterns	U/A of my pieces cut out Set up canvas Chinese binding pp.	how to stick with tape demo - gather around me. U/A completed maquette.
<b>Support Study Artist: (2)</b> How will the support artist support the learning	Picasso (line drawings) familiar to kids, ease in	Natalie Blake Karen Hayward (scraffiti)	A/A - instead show names for each part of shoe	Michael Craig Martin (geometric drawings)	Michael Craig Martin (sculptures)
<b>Student Activity: (SA)</b> What tasks do students need to do? How will I differentiate /scaffold these tasks?	memory drawing (shoes outside) blind drawing (paper plates) Continuous line	cover pages w. made u.o.x, like work, scratch design (shoe)	drawing/ tracing parts of shoes using our observations from other classes	cutting, tracing Kahok on parts of shoe	maquette making Artist research sheet (homework for week)
<b>Success Criteria/ Evaluation</b> What does success in the learning look like? What assessment strategies will I use to assess the learning?	range of media used tx each type of drawing can describe each drawing style	understand technique + explain be able to make piece from scraffiti know artists works	able to name some parts of shoe understand craftsmanship that goes into them have drawn plans, handmade	participate in Kahok cut out shapes trace on to card board. cultural understanding	create maquette know artists works understand importance of making w/ maquette Artist sheet



# Layers of Learning

SOL:

Key skills:

Aim:

Process/Product/Theme/AEDP/ Layers of Learning

SKELETON Draft UoL BA3 SoE

Theme:

End Product /Art Discipline:

Learning Outcomes:	know how to cut safely be able to do so within timeframe	cardboard manipulation sticking techniques + glue, knowledge	cardboard manipulation glue, gun use - construction understand	texture understanding sustainability definition finish piece + crow when to stop	
Key Elements to Consider	define realistic shoe type LESSON 6	LESSON 7	LESSON 8	LESSON 9	LESSON 1
Learning Content :	cutting cardboard exploring the texture as we did so evaluating artist research sheets shape	creating base of shoes + exploring different cutting + sticking techniques + bridge shape + texture	constructing shoes learning why it's sustainable + types texture, shape, form	constructing shoes simulating textures texture, shape, form	
Teacher Activity: (TA)	health + safety briefing cardboard cutting demo realistic shoes P.P.	demonstration, hot glue safety brief U.A. my shoe side	how to create texture demo types of c.b. U.A. shoe in progress pp. sustainability	demo on textures within c.b.	
Support Study Artist: (Z)	Oliver Grossetete (cardboard sculptures)	Oliver Grossetete (cardboard sculptures)	Mike deauitt (c.b. shoes)	Mike deauitt (c.b. shoes)	
Student Activity: (SA)	cardboard cutting, texture exploration, drawing realistic shoe examples - U.S.	using hot glue, constructing bridge, creating side of shoe	Construction	texture exploration construction	
Success Criteria/ Evaluation	Cut pieces demonstrate appropriate health + safety knowledge define how realistic shoes were made (cultural)	use hot glue gun safely create bridge in shoe construct side of shoe + explore manipulations	3. reasons c.b. is a good material to use demonstrate understanding of construction methods name types of c.b.	3. textures within piece finished piece explain why c.b. is sustainable	